



## INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

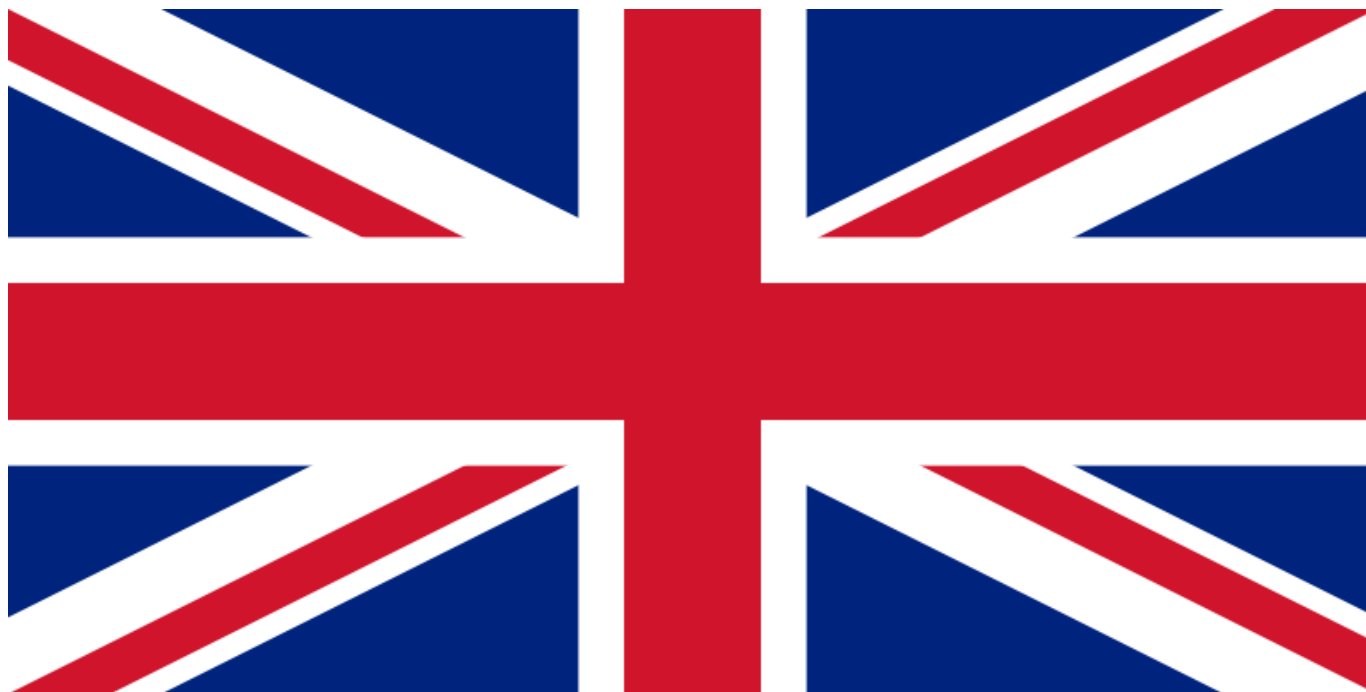
Název školy	Gymnázium, Šternberk, Horní nám. 5
Číslo projektu	CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0218
Šablona	II/2 Inovace a zkvalitnění výuky cizích jazyků na středních školách
Označení materiálu	VY_22_INOVACE_Mrh33
Vypracoval, Dne	Mgr. Jitka Mrhačová, 1.9.2013
Ověřeno (datum)	6.9.2013
Předmět	Anglický jazyk
Třída	4.B
Téma hodiny	The United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
Druh materiálu	PowerPointová prezentace
Anotace	Studenti získají znalosti z oblasti „the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland“. Procvičí tuto problematiku v průběžných otázkách přednášejícího a připojí svoje postřehy k danému tématu.



**The official name:  
the United Kingdom of Great  
Britain and Northern Ireland**



# The British Union Flag / the Union Jack

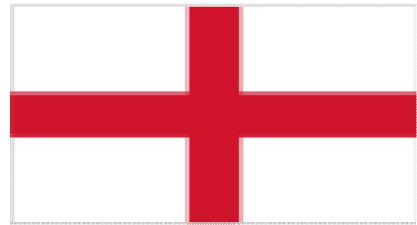


Obr. 1



# Officially adopted in 1801

## Made up of 3 crosses



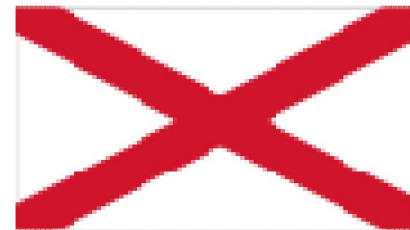
England



Scotland



Union Jack  
1606-1801



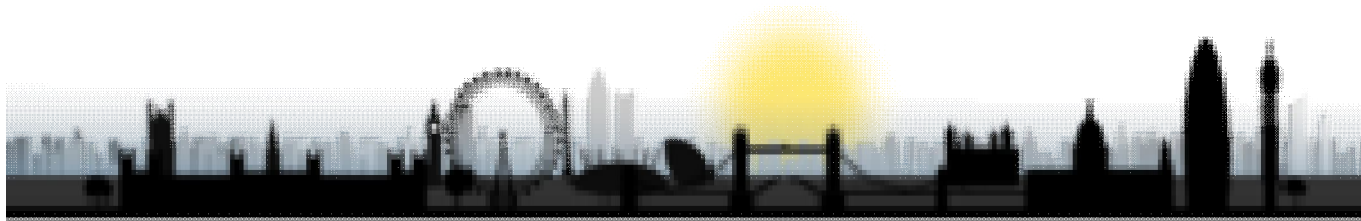
Ireland



Union Jack  
1801- today



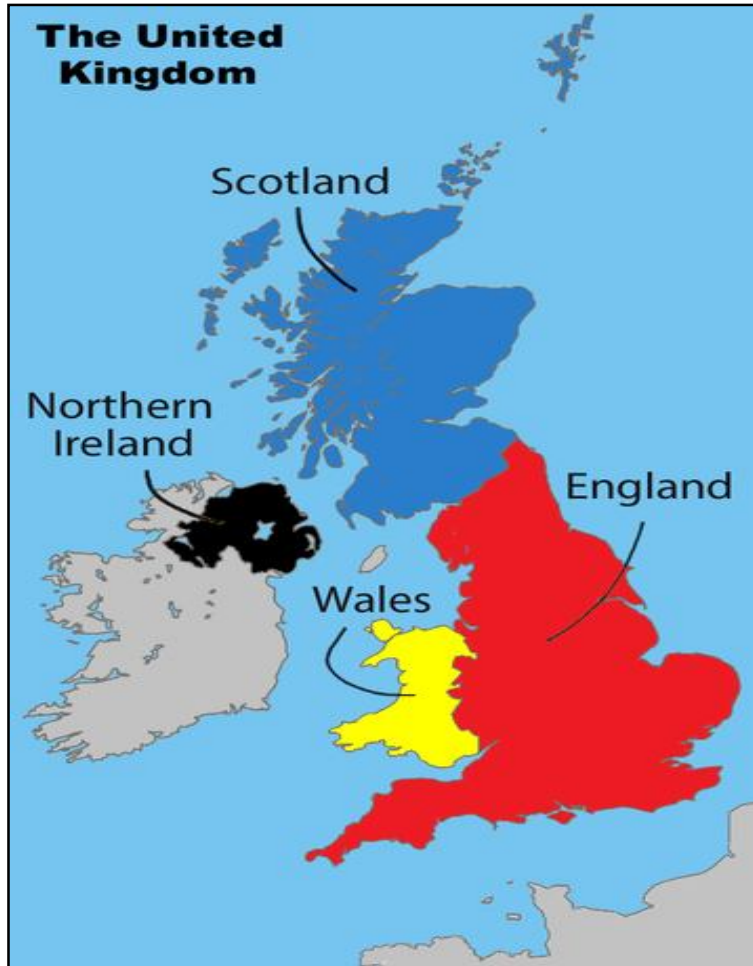
# London – the capital city



Obr. 3



# Area - 244,805 sq km



Obr. 4



Obr. 5



# Population – 60 000 000



Obr. 6



# Government

- **Form of government – constitutional monarchy, in practice a parliamentary democracy**
- **England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland are united under one government, each country has a local government as well**



Obr. 7





# Head of state: Monarch (the queen or king)

- Formally the head of the executive and judiciary
- Commander-in-chief of all the armed forces
- Temporal governor of the Church of England



Obr. 8



# Head of government:

- The prime Minister
- Appointed by the Monarch
- Usually a leader of a political party which obtains a majority of seats in a general election



Obr. 9



# The parliament consists of two houses

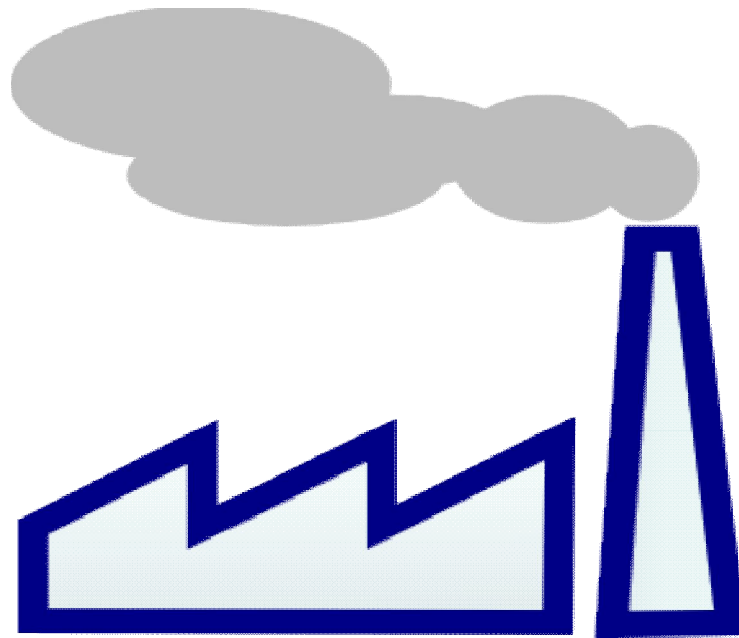
- **The House of Commons (646 members) – lawmaking body – presided by the speaker**
- **The House of Lords (746 members) – presided by the Lord Chancellor**



Obr. 10



# Economy:



Obr. 11



# Agriculture

- wool, beef cattle, horse breeding, potatoes, barley, sugar beet, wheat, oats



Obr. 12

Obr. 14

Obr. 13

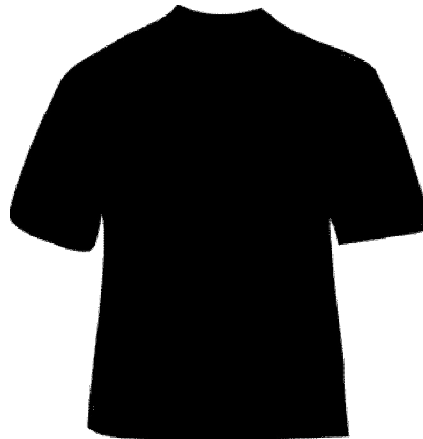


# Manufacturing

- food and beverages, electronic goods, clothing, motor vehicles



Obr. 15



Obr. 16



Obr. 17



# Mining

oil, coal,  
natural gas



Obr. 18



# Currency

- the pound (sterling) = 100 pence



Obr. 19

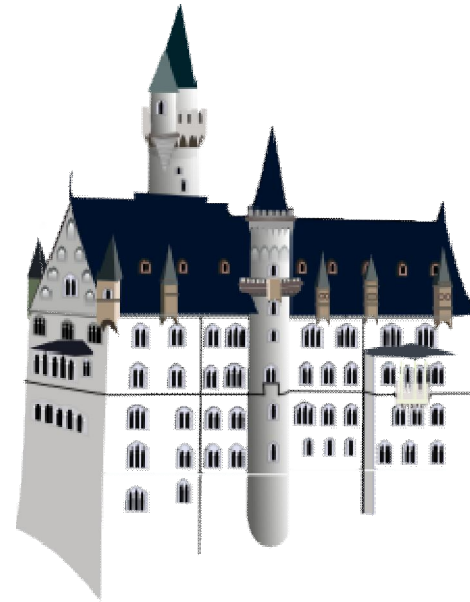




# Places of Interest



Obr. 20



Obr. 21



# Stonehenge

- prehistoric monument – circles of stones erected more than 3500 years ago



Obr. 22



# Canterbury

- the spiritual centre of the Church of England, Cathedral built around 1000
- (see – Geoffrey Chaucer: Canterbury tales)



Obr. 23



Obr. 24



# Plymouth

- a historic seaport, departure point of Mayflower, which carried the Pilgrims to Massachusetts in 1620



Obr. 25



# Stratford upon Avon

- Stratford upon Avon – the birthplace of W.Sh.,



Obr. 26



# Oxford

- the UK's oldest university (33 colleges including Christ Church)



Obr. 27



Obr. 28



# Cambridge

- the 2nd oldest university



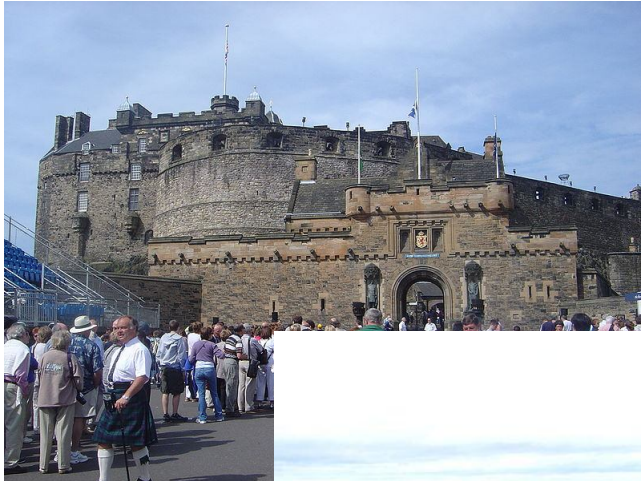
Obr. 29



Obr. 30



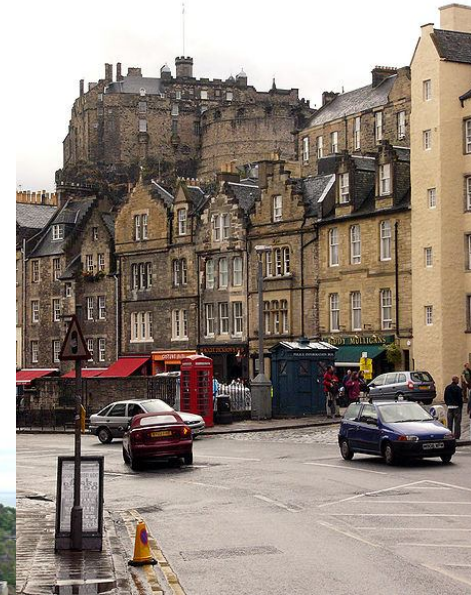
# Edinburgh



Obr. 31



Obr. 32



Obr. 33





# Loch Ness



Obr. 34



# Glasgow



Obr. 35



# Cardiff



Obr. 36



Obr. 37



# Belfast



Obr. 38



Obr. 39



- In pairs ask and answer following questions:
  1. What is British flag called? Can you describe it?
  2. What are the capitals of England, Scotland, Ireland and Wales?
  3. What is the area of the UK?
  4. How many people live there? Why is Britain a cosmopolitan country?
  5. What do you know about the government of the UK?
  6. Who is the head of the state? What are his/her roles?
  7. Who is the head of government?
  8. Which two houses does the parliament consist of?
  9. What do British breed?
  10. What do British produce?
  11. What natural resources does the UK have?
  12. What is the currency and what is the exchange rate today?
  13. What are Britain's famous universities? Do you know any famous students who studied there?
  14. What do you know about Stonehenge?
  15. Name two British cities and say a few facts about them.

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- Obr.č.19: [http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:GREAT\\_BRITAIN,\\_QUEEN\\_VICTORIA-1885\\_HALF\\_CROWN\\_a\\_-\\_Flickr\\_-\\_woody1778a.jpg](http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:GREAT_BRITAIN,_QUEEN_VICTORIA-1885_HALF_CROWN_a_-_Flickr_-_woody1778a.jpg), autor: Jerry "Woody" from Edmonton, Canada
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